

# 2X ACE Taq-Plus Master Mix

Cat# EP1108 – 5ml | EP1109 – 15ml | EP1110 – 50 ml

Storage: All components should be stored at -20°C.

## **INTRODUCTION**

Taq Plus DNA polymerase is a mixture of Taq DNA polymerase and an enzyme containing 3'→5' exonuclease activity. Its fidelity is 6 times greater than that of Taq DNA Polymerase. Compared with Taq DNA Polymerase, Taq Plus DNA polymerase has stronger amplification performance, higher sensitivity, and is more tolerant of impurities within 5 kb amplifying range.

2X ACE Taq-Plus Master Mix contains Taq Plus DNA Polymerase, dNTP, and an optimized buffer system. The amplification can start only with the addition of primer and template, thereby easing PCR setup and improving reproducibility. It can amplify up to 10 kb from human genomic DNA or up to 15 kb from  $\lambda$  DNA. Protective agents in the 2X ACE Taq-Plus Master Mix enable the resistance to repeated freeze-thaw cycles.

2X ACE Taq-Plus Master Mix also provides another edition with dyes which enable direct loading PCR products onto agarose gels. The obtained PCR products are compatible with ACE One Step Cloning Kit series (ACE, Cat.No. #EC1001, #EC1008)). The PCR products contain A at the 3'-end and can be directly cloned into T-Vectors.

## **CONTENTS**

Component	EP1108	EP1109	EP1110
2X ACE Taq-Plus Master Mix	5ml	15ml	50ml

## **UNIT DEFINITION**

One unit (U) is defined as the amount of enzyme that incorporates 10 nmol of dNTPs into acid-insoluble products in 30 min at 74 °C with activated salmon sperm DNA as the template / primer.

## **PROTOCOL**

### **1. General reaction mixture for PCR:**

ddH <sub>2</sub> O	to 50 $\mu$ l
2x ACE Taq-Plus Master Mix	25 $\mu$ l
Template DNA*	Optional
Primer 1 (10 $\mu$ M)	2 $\mu$ l
Primer 2 (10 $\mu$ M)	2 $\mu$ l

\*The recommended amount of DNA template for a 50 µl reaction system is as follows:

Human Genomic DNA	0.1 - 1 µg
Bacterial Genomic DNA	10 - 100 ng
λ DNA	0.5 - 5 ng
Plasmid DNA	0.1 - 10 ng

## 2. Thermocycling conditions for a routine PCR:

94°C	5 min (Pre-denaturation)	} 30 - 35 cycles
94°C	30 sec	
55°C *	30 sec	
72°C	60 sec / kb	
72°C	7 min (Final extension)	
4°C	Hold	

\*The optimal annealing temperature should be 1-2°C lower than the T<sub>m</sub> of the primers used.

## PRIMERS DESIGNING NOTES

1. Choose C or G as the last base of the 3'-end of the primer;
2. Avoid continuous mismatching at the last 8 bases of the 3'-end of the primer;
3. Avoid hairpin structure at the 3'-end of the primer;
4. T<sub>m</sub> of the primers should be within the range of 55°C - 65°C;
5. Additional sequence should not be included when calculating T<sub>m</sub> of the primers;
6. GC content of the primers should be within the range of 40% - 60%;
7. T<sub>m</sub> and GC content of forward and reverse primers should be as similar as possible.

## PRODUCT USE LIMITATION

These products are intended for research use only.